

EKURHULENI NORTH DISTRICT**ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE**

GRADE 11 PAPER 1

Examination 2017

Time: 2 hours

Marks: 80

This paper consists of 12 pages

Instructions and information

1. This question paper consists of THREE SECTIONS:

SECTION A: Comprehension	(30)
SECTION B: Summary	(10)
SECTION C: Language in context	(40)
2. Answer ALL the questions.
3. Start EACH section on a NEW page.
4. Rule off after each section.
5. Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
6. Leave a line open after each answer.
7. Pay special attention to spelling and sentence construction.
8. Suggested time allocation:

SECTION A:	50 minutes
SECTION B:	20 minutes
SECTION C:	50 minutes
9. Write neatly and legibly.

SECTION A: COMPREHENSION**QUESTION 1**

Read BOTH TEXT A and TEXT B and answer the questions that follow.

TEXT A

A healthy teenager is a happy teenager

Teenagers who turn their backs on a healthy lifestyle and turn to drink, cigarettes and junk food are significantly unhappier than their healthier peers.

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| 1 | New research also shows that 12-13 is a catalyst age when young people turn away from the healthy habits of their younger years and start to get involved in risky behaviours. | 5 |
| 2 | The research, which used information from the Understanding Society, a long-term study of 40 000 UK households funded by the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), looked at the response of 5 000 young people between the ages of 10-15 to questions about their health-related behaviour and level of happiness. | 10 |
| 3 | The results show that young people who never drank any alcohol were between four and six times more likely to have higher levels of happiness than those who reported any alcohol consumption. | 15 |
| 4 | Youth who smoked were about five times less likely to have high happiness scores compared to those who never smoked. Higher consumption of fruit and vegetables and lower consumption of crisps, sweets and fizzy drinks were both associated with high happiness. | 20 |
| 5 | The more hours of sport youth participated in per week the happier they were. Researchers at the Institute for Social and Economic Research at the University of Essex believe the data showed that unhealthy behaviours such as smoking, drinking alcohol and taking no exercise are closely linked to substantially lower happiness scores among teenagers, even if social-demographic factors such as gender, age, family income and parents' education are taken into account. | 25 |
| 6 | Twelve per cent of 13-15 year olds reported that they smoked compared with 2% of 10-12 year olds. The figures for alcohol consumption were even more striking with 8% of 10-12 year olds reporting having had an alcoholic drink in the last month rising to 41% amongst 13-15 year olds. | 30 |
| 7 | The research also showed that between the ages of 13-15, when young people are given more autonomy over their lifestyle choices, their food consumption becomes less healthy and their participation in exercise reduces. | 35 |

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|----|--|----|
| 8 | Hobbies are important to offset academic and online pressures, so try to get them into a sport they like before the interest wanes around 14. Studies show that sport can reduce stress, promote friendship and teamwork, and even improve academic work. 'Psychologists suggest a hobby needs to be something you have engagement in – where you get so engrossed in it you forget your stresses,' says Nicole Morgan. 'Sport works well, and burying yourself in a book. There's evidence that teens who read for pleasure every day are more relaxed and do better in exams.' | 40 |
| 9 | Only 11% of those age 13-15 years reported consumption of 5 or more portions of fruit and vegetables per day and even amongst the 10-12 year olds less than a fifth reported eating fruit and vegetables 5 or more times per day. | 45 |
| 10 | Dr Cara Booker, one of the co-authors of the research said: "What this research shows us is that young people across the social spectrum are failing to eat healthy balanced diets and are starting to consume alcohol at a young age. This is storing up problems for later life, because we know that there are clear long links between health-related behaviours and well-being in adulthood. Helping young people to reduce damaging health choices as they start making independent decisions are important to reduce the number of adults at risk from chronic disease because of their low well-being and poor health-related behaviours." | 50 |
| | | 55 |

Adapted from www.sciencetoday.com

NOTE:

- Answer all the questions in your OWN WORDS, unless you are asked for a quotation.
- For one-word questions, write only the question number and the word.
- For multiple-choice questions, write only the question number and the letter (A-D) of the correct answer.

1.1 Refer to the subtitle.

1.1.1 Describe what one would regard as a 'healthy lifestyle'. (2)

1.1.2 Explain the phrase 'turn your back' in context of the article. (2)

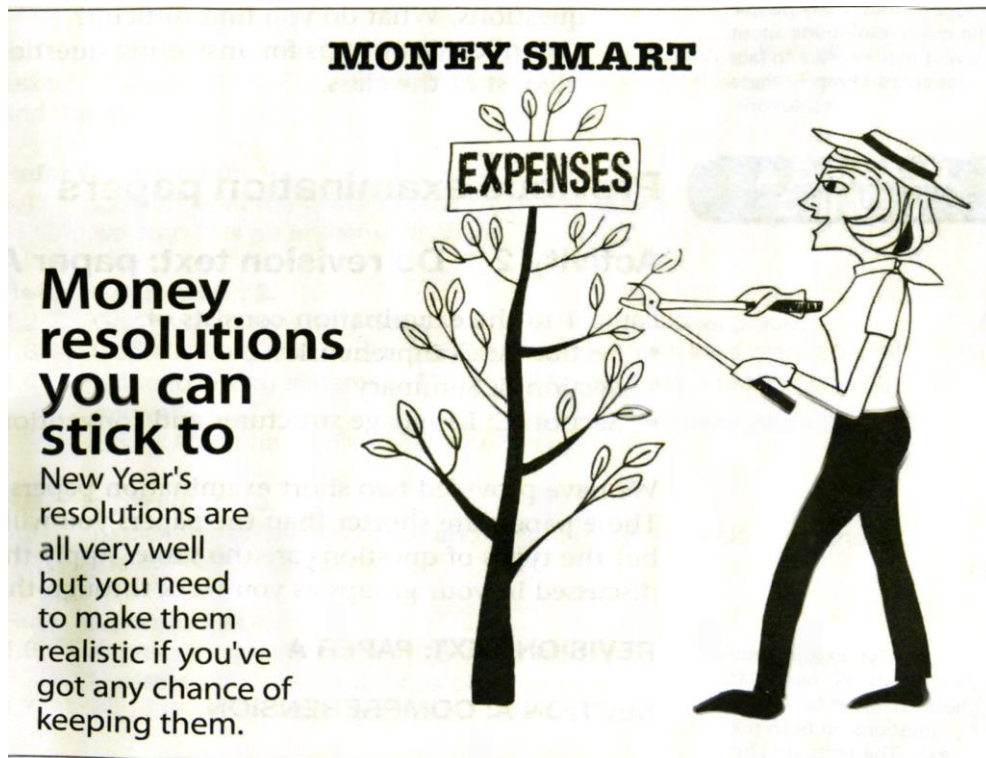
1.1.3 Do you think that 'drink' mentioned in the subtitle only refers to alcoholic drinks? Motivate your answer. (2)

1.2 Is paragraph 1 a FACT or an OPINION? Give a reason for your answer. (2)

1.3 Who paid for the research conducted? (1)

1.4 Which long term study was part of the research? (1)

- 1.5 Summarise the main idea of paragraph 3 in not more than 10 words. (2)
- 1.6 Quote ONE word from paragraph 4 that implies that teenagers don't have to stop eating chips completely. (1)
- 1.7 The following statement is TRUE. QUOTE a sentence from the extract to prove your answer.
- The importance of happiness of the youth will be increased if sport is compulsory. (1)
- 1.8 List TWO factors that will not change the outcome of the higher happiness scores. (2)
- 1.9 Refer to paragraph 6 and 7.
- 1.9.1 Which age group poses the greatest problem? (1)
- 1.9.2 Explain your answer in 1.9.1 in your own words. (2)
- 1.10 Choose a definition from the options below that best describes 'autonomy' (par 7) in the context of the passage.
- Write only the letter of your choice next to the question number in your ANSWER BOOK.
- A the power to believe in yourself.
B the power to make your own decisions.
C the power to go where you want to go.
D the power to say what you want to say. (1)
- 1.11 The word 'consumption' in paragraph 6 and 9. The connotation of the word in each paragraph is different. Explain the connotation of the word in the two paragraphs. (2)
- 1.12 In your opinion, who is to blame for young people failing to eat healthily and starting to drink at a young age? Motivate your answer. (2)

TEXT B

- 1.13 1.13.1 What is the woman literally doing in the picture? (1)
- 1.13.2 Give a reason why her action can be seen as money smart? (1)
- 1.14 Explain what this text suggests about New Year resolutions. (2)
- 1.15 Discuss why the inclusion of the picture of the tree is effective in this advertisement. (2)

TOTAL SECTION A: 30

SECTION B: SUMMARY**QUESTION 2**

Your cousin is turning 21 this coming weekend. He would like to celebrate his birthday with friends and family at a steakhouse called *Baron's Place*. You decide to find out more about this restaurant. However, the reviews by some of the customers are not flattering.

Read the extract (TEXT C) below and write a list of **SEVEN** complaints mentioned in the review a customer wrote.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. List SEVEN points in full sentences using NO MORE than 70 words.
2. Number your sentences from 1 to 7.
3. Write ONE point per sentence.
4. Use your own words as far as possible.
5. Indicate the number of words you have used in brackets at the end of your summary.

TEXT C

Baron's Place is not a Michelin-starred restaurant, but one expects some sort of standard when you go out to eat. Unfortunately, the standard at this restaurant was very poor.

We had to wait for several minutes to be greeted and seated. Finally a waitress came to us and asked: "How many?" Dumfounded by her unprofessional behaviour, we just followed her to a table.

The table was a very small square thing with not much space for anything and only about 20cm away from another table. We could hear the entire conversation that the other couple was having. The menu cards were absolutely disgusting. The foil was already peeling away and they were dirty and sticky. They looked more like the kiddies' menus.

Within 10 minutes of placing our order, our food arrived. Quick service? Not at all. My son specifically asked his steak to be medium done, but when it arrived, the fries and vegetables were literally soaked in blood on the plate. The meat was rare. He sent it back.

Even though it is a steakhouse and one expects to pay more, I do think that if I charge people quite a bit of money, you must give something in return. It was truly terrible. We should have stayed at home or opted for a take-away.

TOTAL SECTION B: 10

SECTION C: LANGUAGE STRUCTURES AND CONVENTIONS**QUESTION 3: ADVERTISEMENT**

Study the advertisement (TEXT D) and answer the questions that follow.



The advertisement features a close-up of a young woman with dark skin and braided hair, smiling broadly to show her clean, white teeth. The background is a soft, light blue gradient. In the top right corner, the Colgate Total 12 logo is displayed. The text 'SEE & FEEL IT CLEANING' is written in large, bold, blue capital letters. Below this, a tube of Colgate Total 12 toothpaste is shown, with a red ribbon banner around it that says 'TURNS BLUE AS IT CLEANS'. The tube itself has a blue and white design with the text 'Colgate Total 12 PRO VISIBLE ACTION' and 'WITH COLOUR CHANGING TECHNOLOGY'. A small circular seal on the tube says 'NEW'. At the bottom, the text 'PROTECTS 100%* FOR A HEALTHIER MOUTH' is written in large, bold, white capital letters. Below this, a small line of text reads '*Protection on 100% of surfaces (teeth, tongue, cheek and gums)'. The Colgate logo is in the bottom left corner, and the text '#1 BRAND RECOMMENDED BY DENTISTS' is in the bottom right corner.

Colgate Total¹²

SEE & FEEL IT CLEANING

Colgate Total¹² PRO VISIBLE ACTION

NEW

TURNS BLUE AS IT CLEANS

WITH COLOUR CHANGING TECHNOLOGY

PROTECTS 100%* FOR A HEALTHIER MOUTH

*Protection on 100% of surfaces (teeth, tongue, cheek and gums)

Colgate

#1 BRAND RECOMMENDED BY DENTISTS

TEXT: PROTECTS 100%* FOR A HEALTHIER MOUTH.

* Protection on 100% of surfaces (teeth, tongue, cheek and gums)

3.1 Refer to the line 'See & feel it cleaning'.

3.1.1 What is the 'it' referred to? (1)

3.1.2 How does the advertiser use the visual on the top left to support the line? (2)

3.2 Write only the letter of your choice next to the question number in your ANSWER BOOK.

The word 'PRO' suggests ...

- A that it has the ability to grow something.
- B that it has a time-delay.
- C that it has the ability to change something.
- D that it has special skills. (1)

3.3 What does the * next 100% refer to? (1)

3.4 Refer to the line '#1 Brand recommended by dentists'.

3.4.1 What is the meaning of #1? (1)

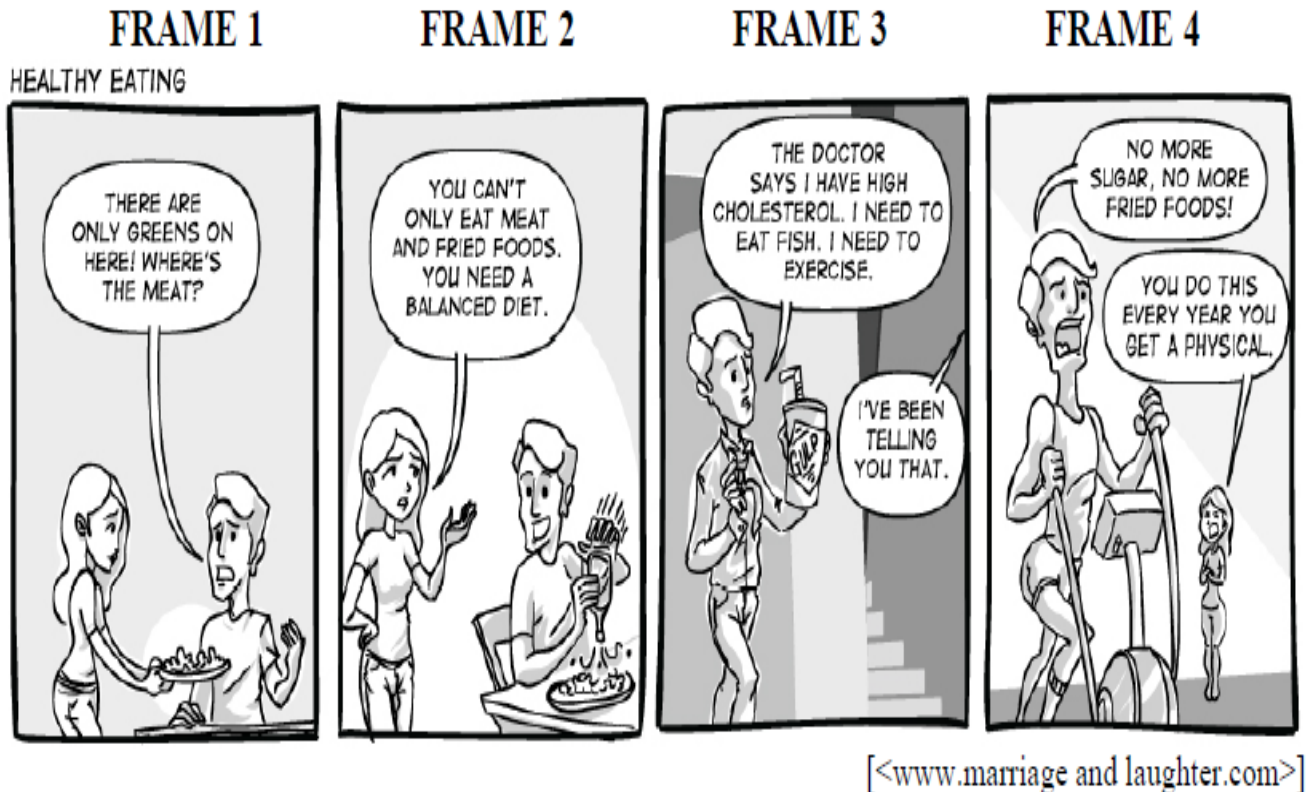
3.4.2 How is the reader manipulated by the words ('recommended by dentists), to buy the product? (2)

3.5 Discuss why this advertisement appeals to a wide target audience. (2)

[10]

QUESTION 4: CARTOON

Read the cartoon (TEXT E) below and answer the questions that follow.

TEXT E

4.1 Refer to frame 1.

4.1.1 What does the word 'greens' refer to? (1)

4.1.2 Explain how men are stereotyped here. (2)

4.2 Refer to frame 2.

What evidence is there that the man is not interested in the woman's words? Refer to the visual clue. (1)

4.3 Refer to frame 3.

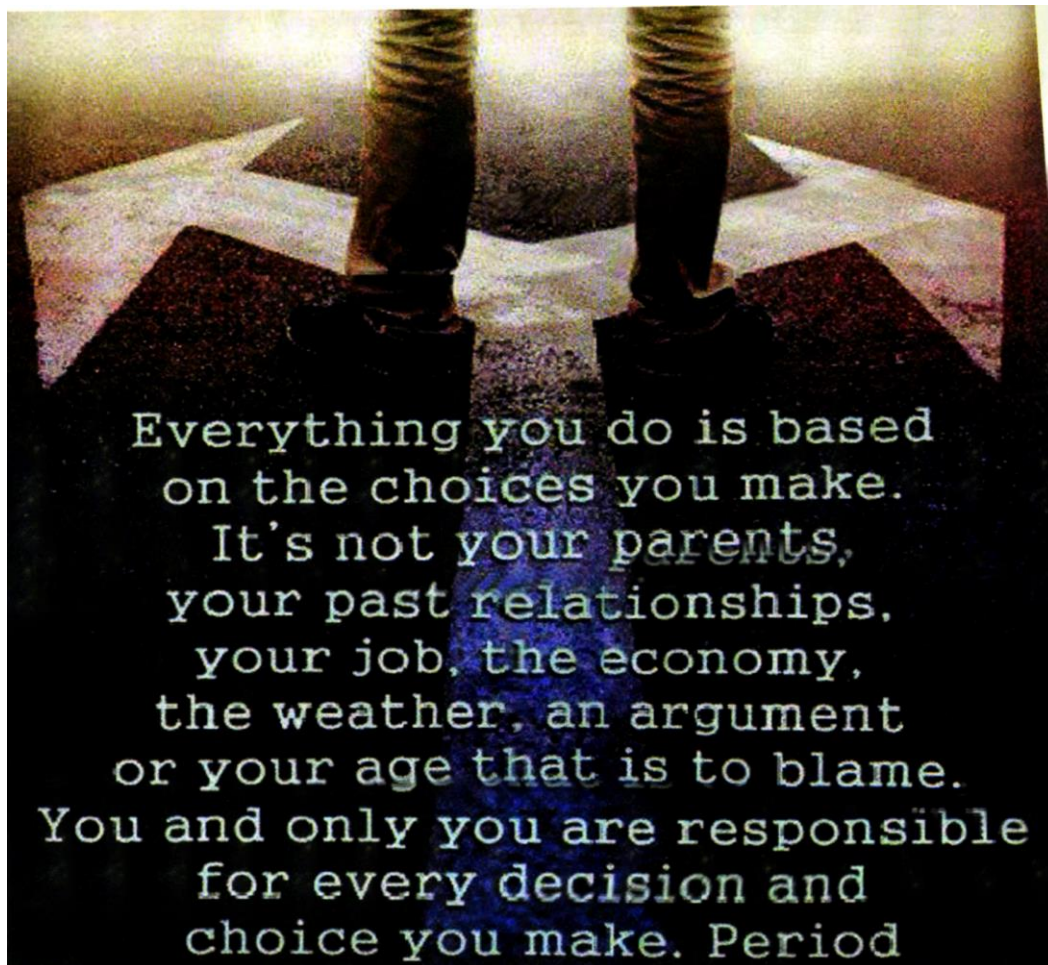
Who is saying the words: 'I've been telling you that.'? (1)

4.4 Refer to frame 4.

Explain the TWO possible meanings of the word 'physical' in context of the cartoon. (2)

- (b) It's vital that you continuously commit to learning and improving. (1)
- (c) Yolandi's particular passion is womens' interest. (1)
- 5.1.2 Rewrite the following sentence in reported speech.
She added, 'I don't follow any specific diet, but I'm trying to eat well.' (4)
- 5.1.3 Rewrite the following sentence in the passive voice:
She supplements her training with running, hiking and gym. (1)
- 5.1.4 Choose the correct word in brackets. Write down only the number and the answer.
Yolandi lives by the (belief/ believe) that sport can have a positive impact on society. (1)
- 5.1.5 Change the following sentence in a question by adding a tag.
When you're a professional athlete your sport becomes a lifestyle. (2)
- 5.1.6 Identify the parts of speech of the underlined words:
The secret lies in eating fresh food rich in nutrients, which improves performance and recovery. (2)
- 5.1.7 Choose the correct answer to complete the following sentence:
The synonym for the word 'endorses' (line 12) is ...
A promotes.
B endures.
C manages.
D complements. (1)

5.2 Study **TEXT G** and answer the set questions.



5.2.1 Use a homophone for the word 'weather' in a sentence of your own. (1)

5.2.2 Rewrite the following sentence in the past tense:

Everything you do is based on the choices you make. (2)

5.2.3 Combine the following sentences into a single sentence, starting with the given word. (1)

You cannot blame your parents for your problems.

You cannot blame your past relationship for your problems.

Start with: Neither ... (2)

[20]

TOTAL SECTION C: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 80

